

# 2008/09 Third Qtr Results Investor Briefing

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August 7, 2009

# 3Q-Jun 2009 financials at a glance



112	Jun-09	Jun-08	%
PARAMETERS	ACTUAL (N' bn)	ACTUAL (N' bn)	GROWTH
GROSS EARNINGS	160.6	120.3	34%
PBT & EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS	33.7	34.9	-3%
EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS	21.3	1.7	1123%
PROFIT BEFORE TAX	12.4	33.1	-63%
BALANCE SHEET SIZE	1,979	1,586	25%
TOTAL ASSETS	1,452	1,146	27%
DEPOSITS	1,154	865	33%
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	208	185	13%
ROaE	9.7%	18.8%	
ROaA	1.5%	2.8%	
COST/INCOME RATIO	67.2%	59.2%	

Performance impacted by challenging operating environment





- Executive Summary
- Detailed Analysis of results
- Key milestones
- Operating environment
- Outlook for the remaining quarters
- Q & A



## 1) UBA - Overview of 3Q09 performance

- Steady Growth in market share
  - 46% CAGR in Gross Earnings
  - 35% CAGR in Balance Sheet; Industry leader
  - 31% CAGR in Deposits; Industry leader
  - 12% YoY growth in branches. Current levels: 694 branches
  - 32% YoY growth in ATMs to 1,592
  - 6% growth in Customer base to 6.9m
- Profitability and efficiency impacted by exceptional charge of N21.3bn
  - Exceptional Charge of N21.3bn precipitates a decline in PBT to N12.4bn (N1.7bn in 3Q08)
    - Charge comprises of Special Asset of N4.1bn, ML N11.7bn, Others N5.5bn
  - PBT before exceptional items stable at N33.7bn
  - ...and largely driven by improving fund-based income
  - Fee based income flat
  - Enhanced contribution from ex Nigeria operations (11%)
  - ROaA and C/I dipped due to Interest rate peg and increased levels of provisions



- Stable Funding mix and Robust capital adequacy
  - Low cost funds steady at 61%
  - Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) of 19.3; 9% above regulatory minimum
- Strong liquidity
  - Liquid asset/total asset at 34%
  - Liquidity Ratio of 41% (16% buffer on regulatory minimum)
  - Huge net placer of funds in the Interbank market
- Stable Fitch Rating, despite challenging landscape
  - B+/Stable Outlook
- More Conservative Risk Management posture
  - NPL ratio dips to 8.9%
    - Full provisioning for Margin loans, despite CBN's respite till Dec' 09
    - Convergence between local GAAP and IFRS provisioning standards
    - Speedy implementation of Basel II, COSO and IFRS
    - Regular Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process (ICAAP)
  - Net coverage ratio 82%
  - Loan/deposit ratio at 46.4% consistent with group targets



## 2) Key Milestones with the Quarter

## Major deals/Pan African aspirations

- Received \$150m, 5-year trade finance facility from AfDB
- Received \$200m, 3-year clean line from Standchart
- Led a \$265mn upstream financing deal for Exxon Mobil/NNPC
- Led an N18.5bn Bond for Imo State govt.
- Commenced operations in Senegal
   UBA Group now has 694 branches in 14 countries
- License received to operate in Zambia

#### Towards Service Excellence....

- Launched Nigeria's first cash and cheque deposit ATM
- Customer Complaint Management System (CCMS) launched
- Female Leadership Group (FLG) established for service excellence
- GSS now fully operational in 140 branches

#### Commitment to enhanced stakeholder value

- A. J. Bello appointed to the Board as Executive Director
- Partnership with CNBC for live broadcast of Nigerian capital market updates
- Launched 'UBA DNA program' to reinvigorate our Core Value www.eub.Rgroup.com



## 3) Operating environment

#### Local

- Fitch affirms Nigeria's BB- rating with stable outlook July'09
- External reserves at \$43.2bn as CBN pursues measures to strengthen it
- GDP growth at 4.85% as inflation rate eases to 11.2%
- New CBN Governor appointed
  - Pursues Risk Management, Regulation and Reporting
  - FX rates remains fairly stable at N146/\$1
  - Liquidity squeeze eases
- New DG appointed at the SEC to resume later in the year
- Equity market gained 35% in 2Q09, but volatility remains
- Increased capital flows
  - World Bank released \$1bn for infrastructure and \$500mn as budgetary support
  - ADB \$200m expected

## **Global**

- Recession eases??
  - Rate of GDP decline and job losses slow down
  - Rally in oil prices, up 35% in 2Q09; now \$71pbl
  - Global equity index rebounds from March lows
  - Massive Injection of fiscal stimulus supports liquidity
  - US/UK companies start to report quarterly profits



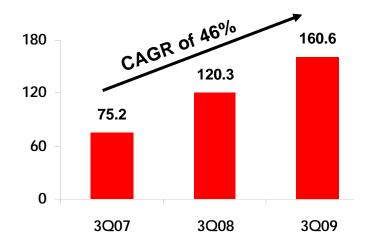


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  - Efficiency
  - Balance Sheet Growth
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## **Growth in market share – Gross Income**

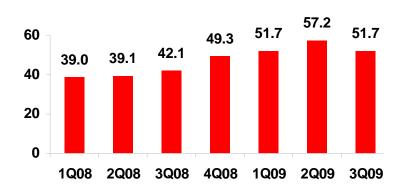


#### YoY Gross Earnings 2007 – 09 (N' bn)

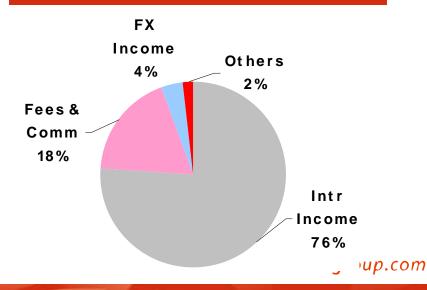


- 46% CAGR in Gross Earnings (GE)
- Steady growth in GE QoQ
- Fund-Based Income is the key driver
  - accounts for 76% (68% in 3Q08)
  - Fueled by wide branch network, low cost deposit and strong liquidity

#### Quarterly Gross Earnings (N' bn)



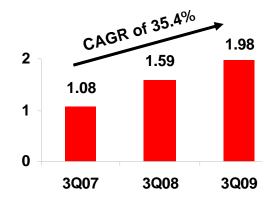
#### **Composition of Gross Earnings**



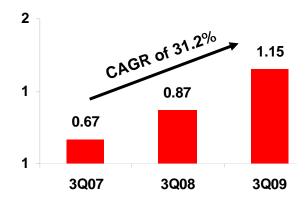
## **Growth in market share – Balance Sheet**



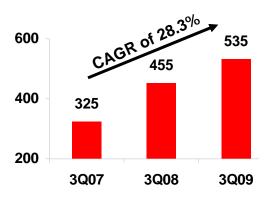
#### **Strong Balance Sheet Size (N'trillion)**



#### **Solid Deposit Base (N'trillion)**



#### Net Loans (N'billion)



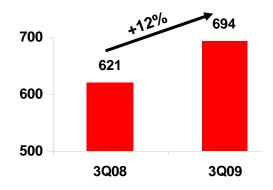
#### Strong balance sheet evolution

- Wider network in Nigeria
- Pan African expansion
- IT/GSS Enablement
- enhanced risk management framework

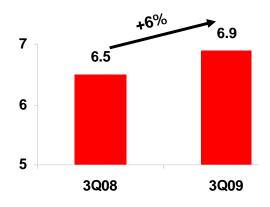
## **Growth in market share – footprints**



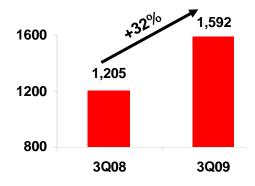
#### **Largest Branch Network**



#### **Solid Customer Base (in million)**



#### **Strong growth in ATM Channels**



- Market leader in distribution network
  - Market share in excess of 20%
  - Easy access to cheap customer deposits
  - Convenient banking for customers
  - Supported by state of the art IT platform



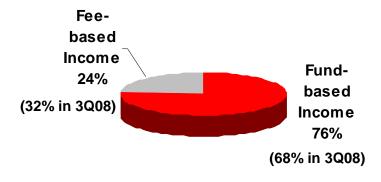


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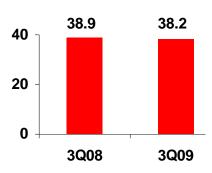
## Earnings driven Largely by fund-based Income



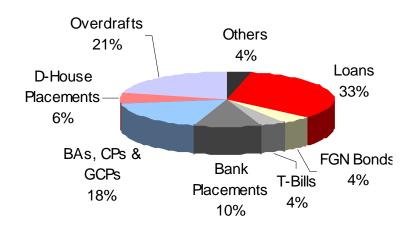
#### Fund based income drive gross earnings



#### Fee Based income flat (N'bn)



#### **Composition of fund based income**

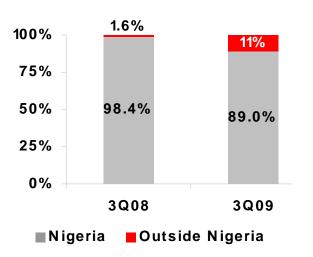


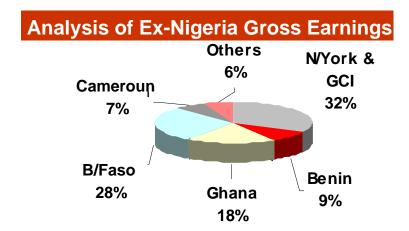
- Interest & discount contribute 76% to GE
  - Driven by investment in Govt securities, placement, Loans and advances
- Fee based Income relatively flat
  - Reduced investment banking income
  - Open Position Limits (OPL) reduced from 20% to
     5% of Shareholder funds
  - Reduced spreads, holding period and tradable FX volumes

## Improving diversification of Earnings



#### **Gross Earnings by Geography**



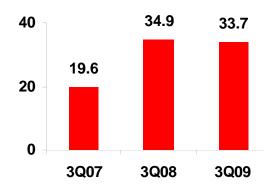


- Ex Nigeria operations are 11% of Gross Earnings (1.6% in 3Q08)
  - N/York and B/Faso account for 60%
- Contribution from Non Bank Subs dipped to 2.5% (9% in 3Q08)
  - Low capital market activities
  - Increase in number of Bank subs

## Group Profitability impacted by provisions and Exc. Items



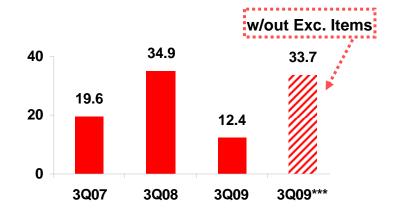
#### Stable PBT Before Exc Items (N' bn)



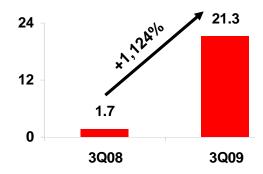
#### Increase in provisions forces PBT to dip

- PBT stable despite provisions and decline in fee based income
- Provisions were made on loans, diminution on investments, capital market exposures
- Mgt' aggressive provisioning/conservative risk mgt posture/convergence to IFRS manifest
- Exceptional provisions totaled N21.3bn (N1.74bn in 3Q08)

#### PBT After Exc Items (N' bn)



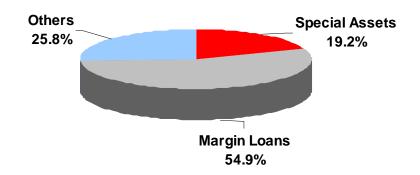
#### Exceptional Items (N' bn)



## **Breakdown of the Exceptional Items**



#### **Bulk of Exceptional Items are for Margin Loans**



Application of Exceptional Items (N' bn)		
Special Assets	4.1	
Margin Loans	11.7	
Others	5.5	
Totals	21.3	

- Conservative Risk Management
- Provisions on margin loans may be written back
  - Market sentiments are positive
  - Equities market is currently undervalued

## ML/Transcorp/VNA



#### Margin Loans

- Current outstanding Balance: N24bn
- Restructured N16bn
- LTV 70%
- Stock price erosion: 50%
- Provision to date: N11.7bn

#### •Transcorp

- Offered a loan by a consortium of Banks to procure 51% of NITEL/MTEL
- FGN revoked the sale this year and has offered a refund.
- Mechanics/Instruments are being finalized and signed.
- Potential loss relates solely to disputes over interest rate for which we have made anticipated provisions

## ML/Transcorp/VNA



#### VNA

- Owned by a core foreign investor and other diverse local Institutional Investors
- UBA provides banking relationship and extended two facility types to VNA in 2008.
  - A Bond secured by two embracer planes
  - and A Working Capital facility tied to daily sales, and collateralized with a letter of comfort etc
  - UBA co-locates with VNA in and outside Nigeria for synergistic benefits
- VNA's turnover has grown four fold in the last 2 years on the back of good customer patronage, increased fleet and routes.
- Loans are well serviced and YTD repayment is in excess of \$32m.



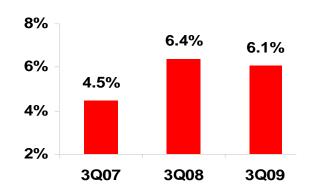


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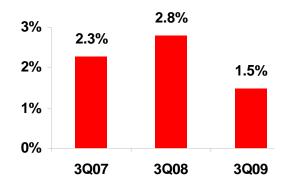
## Efficiency Ratios dip..



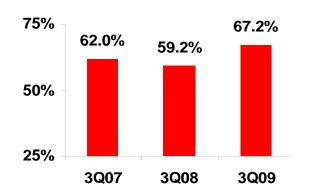
## **Net Interest Margins**



#### **Return on average Assets**



#### Cost to Income (C/I) Ratios

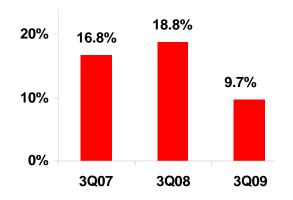


- Interest rate peg
  - This has however has now been liberalized
- Increased provisioning levels
- Higher proportion of Loans to Corporate, now 68% (64% in 3Q08)
- Higher proportion of tenored deposit, now 39% (34% in 3Q08)
- We expect improvements in coming periods:
  - GSS initiative and P20

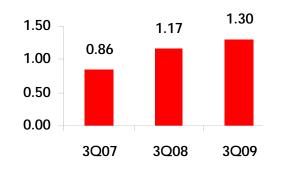
## Attractive enterprise value despite a temporary drop in ROaE



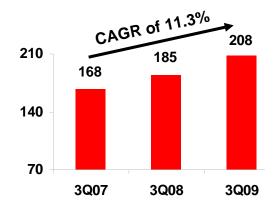
## Return on average Equity



## Price to Book Ratio (x)



## Shareholders' Funds (N' billion)



- Stronger capital base
  - 11.3% CAGR in owners' equity



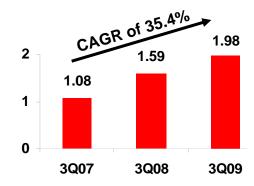


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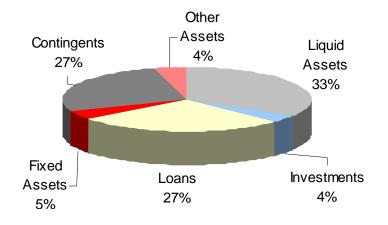
## **Strong Balance Sheet....1**



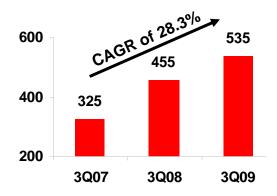
#### Bal Sheet size (N'bn)



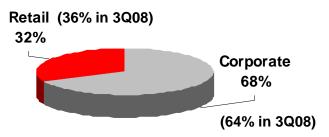
#### **Balance Sheet Mix**



## Net Loans (N'bn)



## Loan distribution by type



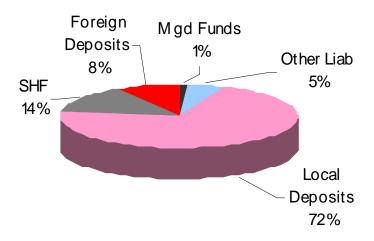
- N475bn are Liquid assets
- Liquidity ratio (Liquid Assets//Deposit 41%)
- Growing Balance Sheet Size N2tr

p.com

## **Strong Balance Sheet....2**

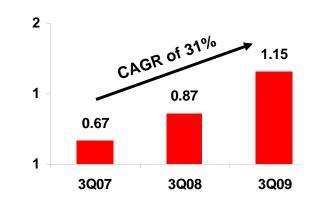


#### **Local Deposits drive funding**

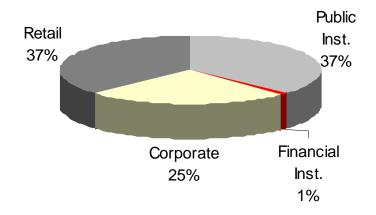


- 14% of Balance sheet funded by equity
- Deposits contribute 80% to funding
- Retail remains key source of deposits

#### **Growing Deposit Base (N'tn)**



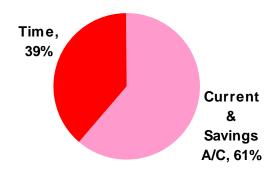
#### **Analysis of Deposits – By source**



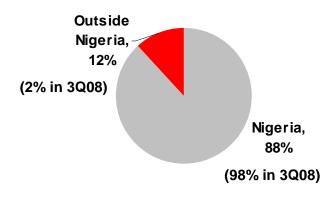


## Cheap and improving spread in funding base

#### Structure of Deposits, by type



#### **Deposit Liabilities by location**



- Large distribution channels facilitate access to cheap deposits.
  - 694 branch network
  - 21 to be added from countries we have obtained fresh licenses
- Current and Savings deposits account for 61% of deposits
- 88% of deposits generated in Nigeria
  - Contribution from ex Nigeria
     operations increase from 2% to %12



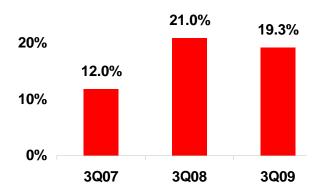


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## **Liquidity and Capital Adequacy**

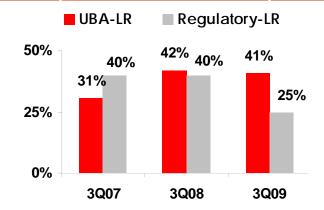


## Capital Adequacy Ratio

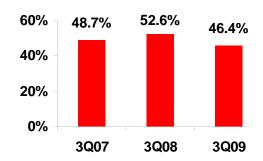


- LR has a 16% buffer over regulatory minimum
- Good CAR despite challenging operating environment
- Loan/Deposit ratio in line with group targets

#### LR - Liquid Assets to Total Deposits

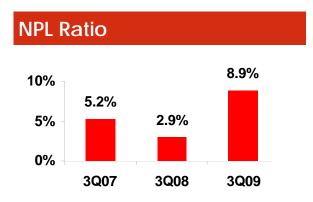


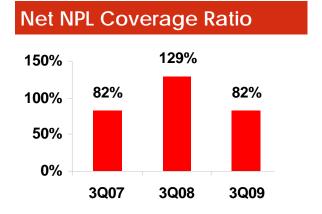
#### Loan to Deposit Ratio



## More Conservative Risk Management posture







#### **Key Management Actions**

- Aggressive provisioning stance on Margin Loans despite CBN's window of Dec'09
- Pursuit of convergence between local GAAP and IFRS provisioning standards ahead of Dec
- Speedy implementation of Basel II and IFRS
- Regular Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process (ICAAP)
- Regular Stress Testing
- Scenario planning
- Sustain strong capital base and CAR

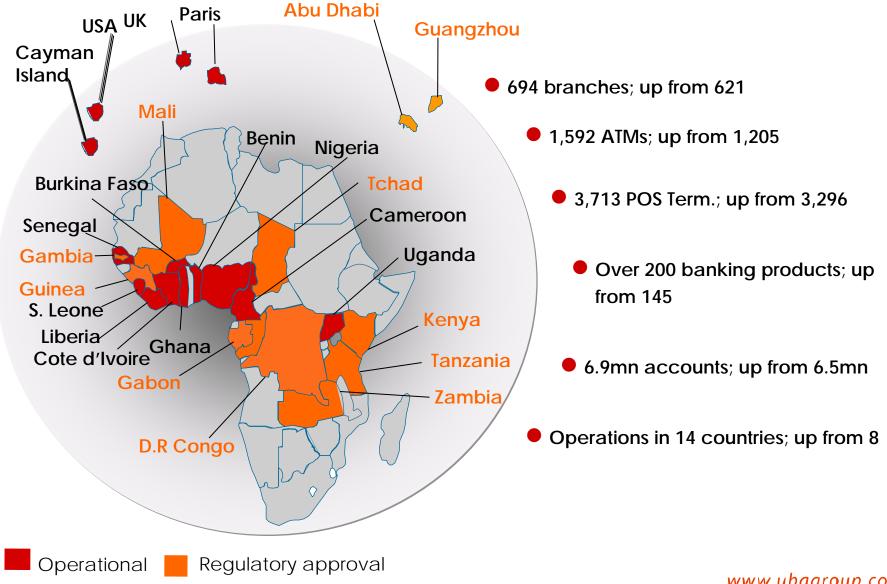




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## **Extending our Global Footprint**







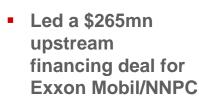
First Cash/Cheque
Deposit ATMs launched With Strong Security



## Operation commenced in Senegal Total Assets - N3.1bn Deposit Base - N943mn Net Assets - N1.74bn

- 4 branches
- 15 ATMS

# **Key Milestones**













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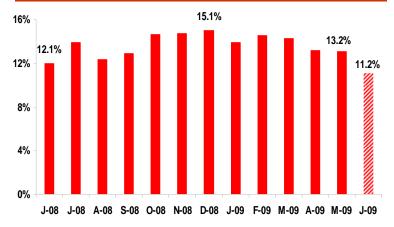
## Overview of Nigerian economy..1



- Fitch affirms Nigeria's rating at BB- with stable outlook
- Foreign reserves at \$43.2bn- July 7 report
- 1st Qtr GDP growth at 4.85%;
  - Inflation rate eased to 11.2%
- Rally in oil prices up by 35%; now \$71/bl;
   Production levels impacted by Niger Delta challenges
- Relative stability in FX rates N146/1\$
  - Supply levels increase
  - Margins btw official and parallel rates shrink to 5% (23% in 2QU9)
- Liquidity improves
  - M2 rose 15.6% YoY in May 2009
  - N806bn FAAC funds released in 2Q09

Key Macro-Economic Variables	2009	2008
GDP Grow th (Mar-09)	4.85%	6.60%
Inflation Rate (Jun-09)	11.2%	12.4%
Monetary Policy Rate (Jul-09)	6.0%	10.3%
Official Exchange Rate (N/US\$)	146.5	117.0
External Reserves (US\$)	43.2	62.0
NIBO Rate (Jun-09)	21.4%	13.1%
NSE All Share Index (Jun-09)	26,862	55,949
Market Cap - N'trn (Jun-09)	6.13	10.92

#### YoY inflation rate, last 12 months

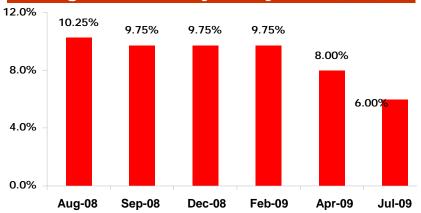


## Overview of Nigerian economy...2

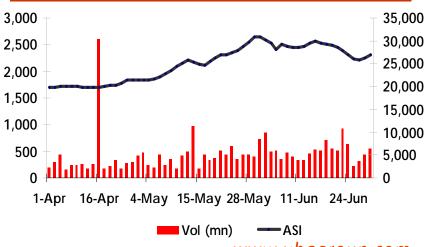


- New CBN Governor appointed
  - Promises to strengthen regulation, risk mgt and reporting
  - Releases over 15 circulars on liquidity, Credit, FX matters etc
  - Cuts MPR to 6% but to hover within +/-2% band
  - WDAS reintroduced
  - Target exams on Banks
  - Guaranties Interbank lending and placements by PFAS
  - Opens up Repo window for FGN Bonds
  - etc
- New SEC DG appointed to resume in September 2009
- NSE performance remains volatile
  - Increased activity
  - Avg. daily volume of 438mn (235mn in 1Q09)

#### Change in Monetary Policy Rate (MPR)



#### NSE trended up April to June 2009





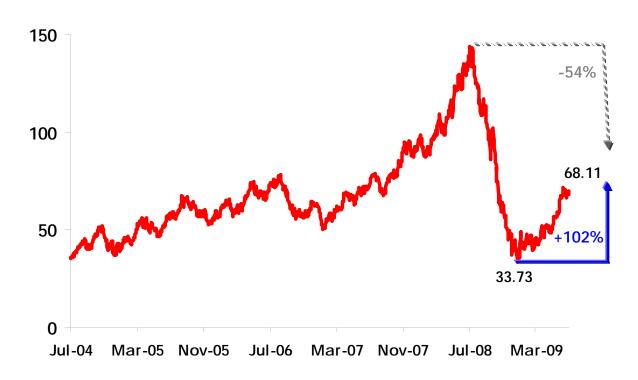


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## Positive outlook for oil prices



#### Strong recovery in Brent crude price (US\$/bbl)



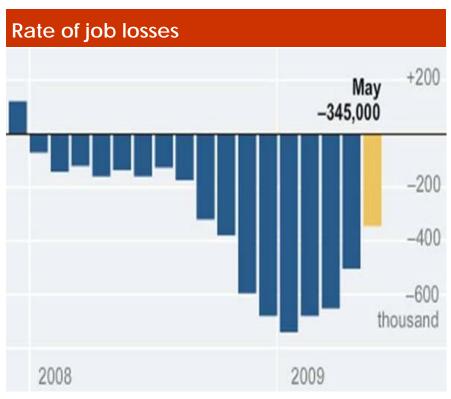
- Oil price has recovered by 102% in the last 6mths
- Sustained growth in Asia should keep oil demand strong

Source: eia

# Confidence level rebounds and slow rate of job losses





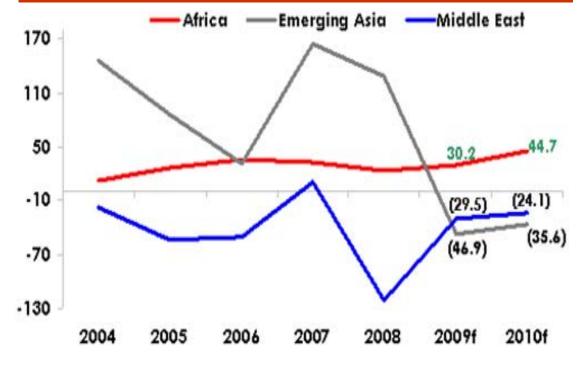


 Confidence hits rebounds but remains volatile and indeterminate  Monthly rate of job losses slows in the US to 345,000 in May-09 (780,000 in Jan-09)

## Stable capital flows to Africa







Source: IMF

- IMF forecasts Positive net flow into Africa in 2009/10
  - This suggests the region has good potential
- Nigeria has received \$1.5bn from the World Bank for infrastructure and budgetary support
- This should boost local capacity

## Global Equities recover from March Lows







- Equity markets gained 57% since mid March 2009
- Corporate releases looking up
- Impacting investor demand

Source: WSJ





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# **UBA**

## Overall outlook for the next quarter

- Global output to continue its rebound
  - IMF projects 1.4% decline in 2009 and a 2.5% growth in 2010
- Fitch rating to reinforce confidence in Nigeria
- Nigeria's GDP growth to hover around 4.5%
- Oil price to remain strong (at btw \$60-\$70) on the back of sustained demand esp from China
- Liquidity ease to continue
- Increased activity in the bond market
  - Capital market to deepen CBN to collaborate with SEC, NSE
- Challenging FX rates stability; CBN to defend the Naira
- Stock market volatility to remain
- Regulation, Risk Management and Reporting- A key focus for banks

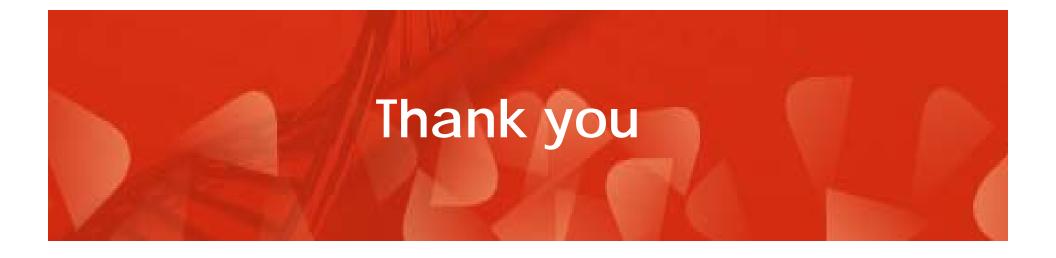
## Conclusion



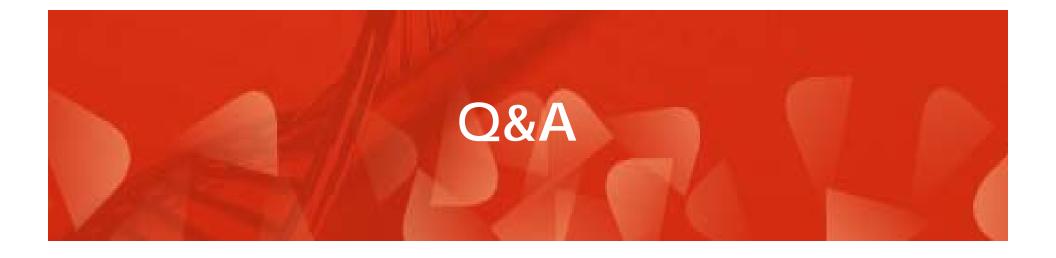
UBA's performance remain solid despite challenging operating environment

- Fitch affirmed rating of B+/Stable outlook
- Solid Capital Adequacy Ratio (19.3%)
- Growing market share; strong balance sheet and gross earnings
- Well diversified income stream 11% from ex-Nigeria operations
- Largest distribution channels in the region 694 branches, 1,592 ATMs
- Largest customer base
- PBT before exc item stable at N33.7bn, despite challenging operating environment.
- Integrated risk management posture Aggressive Margin loan etc provisioning of N21.3bn despite CBN's respite
- Huge net placer of funds in the interbank market
- Appealing Enterprise Value (P/B of 1.3x)
- Pan African Expansion strategy (14 countries)
- Increased disclosure standards (IFRS) and Risk Management architecture (Basel 2)
- Aggressive cost saving initiatives (GSS, P20)

















1949	French & British Bank Limited ("FBB") commences business
1961	Incorporation of UBA to take over the banking business of the FBB
1970	IPO on the NSE
1984	Establishment of NY branch
1998	GDR programme established
2004	Establishment of UBA Ghana
2005	Merger with Standard Trust Bank Acquisition of Continental Trust Bank New senior management team in place
2006	Purchase & assumption of Trade Bank out of liquidation
2007	Successful Public Offer and Rights Offer Purchase & assumption of 3 liquidated banks: City Express Bank, Metropolitan Bank & African Express Banks Investment in Afrinvest in UK (re-branded UBA Capital)
2008	Purchase & assumption of 2 liquidated banks: Gulf Bank & Liberty Bank Establishment of UBA Cameroun, UBA Cote d'Ivoire, UBA Uganda, UBA Sierra Leone & UBA Liberia Launch of UBA Microfinance Bank Launch of UBA FX Mart (Bureau de change) Acquisition of 51% of Banque Internationale du Burkina Faso
2009	Representative office opened in Paris, France